ZIVA KUNDA

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EDUCATION:

Ph.D. 1985 Department of Psychology University of Michigan.

M.A. 1985 Department of Psychology University of Michigan.

Graduate Studies 1978 - 1980 Department of Psychology Hebrew University of Jerusalem Israel.

B.A. July 1978 Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Major: Psychology.

EMPLOYMENT:

Professor 1997 - Present

Psychology Department University of Waterloo

Associate Professor 1992 - 1997

Psychology Department University of Waterloo

Assistant Professor 1985 - 1992

Psychology Department Princeton University

ACADEMIC HONORS

Excellence Fellowship Award. Department of Psychology, Hebrew University of Jerusalem. 1978-1980.

Rackham Fellowship Award. Department of Psychology, University of Michigan. 1983-1984.

Society of Experimental Social Psychology Dissertation Award. 1986.

Fellow, American Psychological Association. 2003.

GRANTS:

"Goal directed inference" NIMH grant #1 RO1 MH42239-01A1, US\$244,662 in direct costs for the period 3.1.88 to 6.30.92.

"Exploring the processes underlying motivated reasoning" University of Waterloo SSHRC bridging grant, CDN\$3,300 for the period 11.1.92 to 12.31.93.

"Motivated reasoning" NSERC grant, CDN\$63,000 in direct costs for the period 4.1.93 to 3.31.96.

"Maintaining stereotypes by subtyping deviants: The role of justification construction". SSHRC grant, CDN\$90,000 in direct costs for the period 4.1.93 to 3.31.97.

"Motivated inhibition." NSERC grant, CDN\$66,000 in direct costs for the period 4.1.98 to 3.31.02.

"The impact of role models on the self. University of Waterloo SSHRC grant, CDN\$3150 for the period 10.15.98 to 10.15.99.

"The dynamic time course of stereotype activation." SSHRC grant, CDN\$84,000 in direct costs for the period 4.1.99 to 3.31.02.

"Understanding and overcoming cultural divides." SSHRC grant, CDN\$123,505 in direct costs for the period 4.1.03 to 3.31.06.

PUBLICATIONS:

Kunda, Z., & Schwartz, S. H. (1983). Undermining intrinsic moral motivation: External rewards and self-presentation. <u>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</u>, <u>45</u>, 763-771.

Nisbett, R.E., Krantz, D.H., Jepson, C., & Kunda, Z. (1983). The use of statistical heuristics in everyday inductive reasoning. <u>Psychological Review</u>, 90, 339-363.

- Nisbett, R.E., & Kunda, Z. (1985). Perception of social distributions. <u>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</u>, 48, 297-311.
- Kunda, Z., & Nisbett, R.E. (1986). The psychometrics of everyday life. <u>Cognitive Psychology</u>, <u>18</u>, 195-224.
- Markus, H., & Kunda, Z. (1986). Stability and malleability in the self-concept. <u>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</u>, <u>51</u>, 858-866..
- Kunda, Z. & Nisbett, R.E. (1986). Prediction and the partial understanding of the law of large numbers. <u>Journal of Experimental Social Psychology</u>, <u>22</u>, 339-354.
- Thagard, P. & Kunda, Z. (1987). Hot cognition: Mechanisms for motivated inference. In E. Hunt (Ed.) <u>Proceedings of the ninth annual conference of the cognitive science society</u>. (pp. 753-763). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Kunda, Z. (1987). Motivated inference: Self-serving generation and evaluation of causal theories. <u>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</u>, <u>53</u>, 636-647.
- Kunda, Z. & Nisbett, R.E. (1988). Predicting individual evaluations from group evaluations and vice versa: Different patterns for self and other? <u>Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 14</u>, 326-334.
- Kunda, Z., & Sanitioso, R. (1989). Motivated changes in the self-concept. <u>Journal of Experimental Social Psychology</u>, 25, 272-285.
- * Kunda, Z. (1990). The case for motivated reasoning. <u>Psychological Bulletin</u>, <u>108</u>, 480-498.
 - Kunda, Z., Miller, D.T., & Claire, T. (1990). Combining social concepts: The role of causal reasoning. <u>Cognitive Science</u>, <u>14</u>, 551-577.
 - Sanitioso, R., Kunda, Z., & Fong, G.T. (1990). Motivated recall of autobiographical memories. <u>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</u>, <u>59</u>, 229-241.
 - Sanitioso, R., & Kunda, Z. (1991). Ducking the collection of Costly evidence: Motivated use of statistical heuristics. <u>Journal of Behavioral Decision Making</u>, <u>4</u>, <u>161-176</u>.
 - Kunda, Z. & Sanitioso, R. (1991). Motivational versus cognitive accounts: Response to Pitz. <u>Journal of Behavioral Decision Making</u>, <u>4</u>, <u>177-178</u>.
 - Klein, W., & Kunda, Z. (1992). Motivated person perception: Constructing justifications for desired beliefs. <u>Journal of Experimental Social Psychology</u>, 28, 145-168.
 - Kunda, Z. (1992). Can dissonance theory do it all? <u>Psychological Inquiry</u>, <u>3</u>, 337-339.

* One of the 25 most cited papers in psychology, 1990-1994. Source: APS Observer, Jan. 1996.

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- Kunda, Z., & Sherman-Williams, B. (1993). Stereotypes and the construal of individuating information. <u>Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin</u>, <u>19</u>, 90-99.
- Kunda, Z., Fong. G. T., Sanitioso, R., & Reber, E. (1993). Directional questions direct self-perceptions. <u>Journal of Experimental Social Psychology</u>, 29, 63-86.
- Klein, W., & Kunda, Z. (1993). Maintaining Self-Serving Social Comparisons: Biased Reconstruction of One's Past Behaviors. <u>Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin</u>, <u>19</u>, 732-739.
- Klein, W., & Kunda, Z. (1994). Exaggerated self-assessments and the preference for controllable risks. Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, 59, 410-427.
- Kunda, Z. & Oleson, K. (1995). Maintaining stereotypes in the face of disconfirmation: Constructing grounds for subtyping deviants. <u>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</u>, 68, 565-579.
- Kunda, Z., & Thagard, P. (1996). Forming impressions from stereotypes, traits, and behaviors: A parallel-constraint-satisfaction theory. <u>Psychological Review</u>, <u>103</u>, 284-308.
- Kunda, Z., Sinclair, L., & Griffin, D. (1997). Equal ratings, but separate meanings: Stereotypes and the construal of traits. <u>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</u>, 72, 720-734.
- Kunda, Z., & Oleson, K. (1997). When exceptions prove the rule: How extremity of deviance determines deviants' impact on stereotypes. <u>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</u>, 72, 965-979.
- Lockwood, P. & Kunda, Z. (1997). Superstars and me: Predicting the impact of role models on the self. <u>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</u>, 73, 91-103.
- Kunda, Z. (1998). Parallel processing in person perception: Implications for two-stage models of attribution. In J. M. Darley & J. Cooper (Eds.), <u>Attribution and social interaction: The legacy of Edward. E. Jones</u>, pp. 115-126. Washington, DC: APA Press.
- Thagard, P. & Kunda, Z. (1998). Making sense of people: Coherence mechanisms. In S. Read & L. C. Miller (Eds.), <u>Connectionist models of social reasoning and social behavior</u>, pp. 3-26. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Kunda, Z. (1999). Parallel processing of stereotypes and behaviors. In S. Chaiken & Y. Trope, <u>Dual-process theories in social psychology</u>, pp. 314-322. New York: Guilford.
- Lockwood, P. & Kunda, Z. (1999). Increasing the salience of one's best selves can undermine inspiration by outstanding role models. <u>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</u>, 76, 214-228.
- Kunda, Z. & Sinclair, L. (1999). Motivated reasoning with stereotypes: Activation, application, and inhibition. Psychological Inquiry, 10, 12-22.

- Dunning, D., Kunda, Z., & Murray, S. L. (1999). What the commentators motivated us to think about. <u>Psychological Inquiry</u>, <u>10</u>, 79-82..
- Sinclair, L. & Kunda, Z. (1999). Reactions to a Black professional: Motivated inhibition and activation of conflicting stereotypes. <u>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</u>, <u>77</u>, 885-904.
- Lockwood, P. & Kunda, Z. (2000). Outstanding role models: Do they inspire or demoralize us? In A. Tesser, J. Suls, & R.Felson (Eds.). <u>Psychological perspectives on self and identity</u>, pp. 147-171. Washington, D. C. APA Press.
- Sinclair, L. & Kunda, Z. (2000). Motivated stereotyping of women: She's fine if she praised me but incompetent if she criticized me. <u>Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin</u>, <u>26</u>, 1329-1342.
- Kunda, Z., Davies, P. G., Adams, B. D., Spencer, S. J. (2002). The dynamic time course of stereotype activation: Activation, dissipation, and resurrection. <u>Journal of Personality</u> and Social Psychology, 82, 283-299.
- Lockwood, P., Jordan, C., & Kunda, Z. (2002). Motivation by positive or negative role models: Regulatory focus determines who will best inspire us. <u>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</u>, 83, 854-864.
- Kunda, Z., Davies, P., Hoshino-Browne, E. & Jordan, C. (2002). The impact of comprehension goals on the ebb and flow of stereotype activation during interaction. In S.J. Spencer, S. Fein, M.P. Zanna, & J.M. Olson (Eds.) Motivated Social Perception: The Ontario Symposium, (Vol. 9, pp. 1-20). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Kunda, Z. & Spencer, S. J. (2003). When do stereotypes come to mind and when do they color judgment? A goal-based theoretical framework for stereotype activation and application. <u>Psychological Bulletin</u>, <u>129</u>, 522-544.

BOOKS:

Kunda, Z. (1999). <u>Social Cognition: Making sense of people</u>. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.